

**ATTACHMENT A2  
TEST PIT LOGS AND PHOTOGRAPHS**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: Hard standing below crusher plant	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 154.25mAHD
excavation dimensions: 6.1mL x 1.4mW x 5.5mD	location: 6269547.5N,323033.3E

Method	penetration	support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
										100	200	300	400	
B A C K H O E				1.0	[Cross-hatched pattern]	GW	FILL: Dark grey, fine to coarse, predominantly dolerite GRAVEL; gravel fines upwards.	D						
				1.8	[Cross-hatched pattern]	SM	FILL: Yellow-brown, slightly clayey silty SAND with some fine gravel; unit varies in thickness from 100mm to 800mm	D						
				2.0	[Cross-hatched pattern]	GC	FILL: Yellow-brown and dark grey silty gravelly SAND with some cobbles and boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subangular to angular dolerite and volcanic breccia, also occasional boulders up to 1.0m of subangular sandstone.	D						Sidewalls collapsing in this unit
				3.0	[Cross-hatched pattern]									PSD, pH = 8.1, Sulphate = 280mg/kg
				4.0	[Cross-hatched pattern]	GP	FILL: Dark grey sandy GRAVEL with some subangular to angular dolerite and volcanic breccia cobbles and boulders.	D						Sidewalls collapsing in this unit
				5.5	[Cross-hatched pattern]									

Bulk sample at 3.0m

End of pit at 5.5m (machine limitation)



North face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP1: Sidewall**



**TP1: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: Hard standing below crusher plant	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 152.9mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.2mL x 1.4mW x 2.5mD	datum: 6269525.7N, 323086.6E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
								100	200	300	400	
B A C K H O E  U N S U P P O R T E D		1.0		GW	FILL: Dark grey, fine to coarse, predominantly dolerite GRAVEL; gravel fines upwards.	D						at 0.5m depth, rusty steel waterpipe intersected in eastern side of pit; water seeping out of pipe joint at a rate of about 5ml/sec; pipe connected to crusher plant.
		1.2		GC	FILL: Yellow-brown and dark grey silty gravelly SAND with some cobbles and boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subangular to angular dolerite and volcanic breccia, also occasional boulders up to 0.7m of subangular sandstone.	D						
		2.0			SANDSTONE: Light orange-yellow, highly weathered, very low to low strength.	D						
		2.3			End of pit at 2.5m: refusal on sandstone.							
		2.5										
		3.0										
		4.0										



South face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	
N	Natural Exposure
E	Existing Excavation
BH	Backhoe bucket
B	Bulldozer Blade
R	Ripper
<b>2 Support</b>	
T	Timbering
<b>3 Penetration</b>	
1	No Resistance
2	
3	Refusal
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	
U50	undisturbed sample 50mm diameter
D	disturbed sample
N	standard penetration test
	figure = result
N*	SPT + sample
Nc	cone penetrometer
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D	dry
M	moist
W	wet
<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>	
VS	very soft
S	soft
F	firm
St	Stiff
Vst	very stiff
H	hard
Fb	Friable
VI	very loose
L	loose
MD	medium dense
D	dense
VD	very dense



**TP2: Sidewall**



**TP2: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: Hard standing below crusher plant	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 153.5mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.5mL x 1.5mW x 4.0mD	datum: 6269509.8N, 323130.7E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations	
								100	200	300	400		
		0.7		GW	FILL: Dark grey, fine to coarse, predominantly dolerite GRAVEL; gravel fines upwards.	D							
		1.0		GC	FILL: Yellow-brown and dark grey clayey sandy GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subangular to angular HW-MW dolerite and volcanic breccia up to 0.7m.	D							Sidewalls collapsing in this unit
		2.0											
		3.0											
		4.0											PSD and Atterberg Limits pH = 8.2, sulphate = 430mg/ka
					End of pit at 4.0m: Pit terminated because of collapsing sidewalls.								



Photo of northern pit face; note the collapsing sidewalls.

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium dense
3 Refusal	D dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	VD very dense
U50 undisturbed sample 50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP3: Pit – note sidewalls collapsing**



**TP3: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

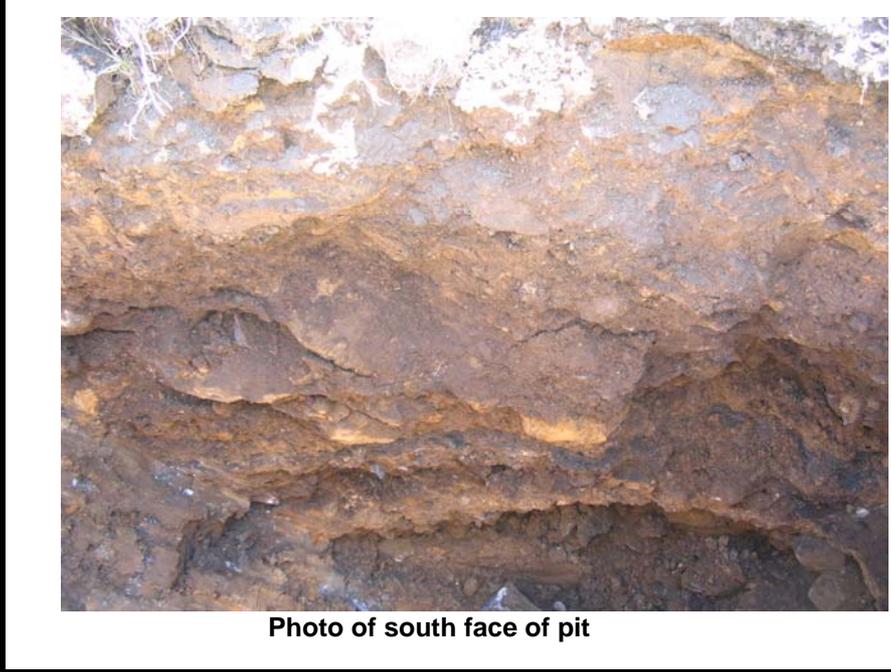
project: **Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry**  
pit location: **South western fill area**

pit commenced: **11-Oct-06**  
pit complete: **11-Oct-06**  
supervised by: **PC**  
checked by: **DA**

equipment type and model: **Komatsu PC200**  
excavation dimensions: **5.1mL x 1.4mW x 4.5mD**

R.L. surface: **114.0mAHD**  
datum: **6269586.8N, 322871.2E**

Method	penetration	support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
										100	200	300	400	
				0.4		OL	TOPSOIL: Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D						
				1.0		GC	FILL: Yellow-brown and dark grey clayey sandy cobbly GRAVEL with some boulders: gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular HW-FR dolerite and volcanic breccia up to 0.7m.	D						Sidewalls collapsing between 1.0m and 2.5m.
				2.0										
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.5										
							End of pit at 4.5m: refusal on a large boulder							



<b>Key</b>	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP4: Sidewall**



**TP4: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: South western fill area	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA
equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 111.4mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.2mL x 1.4mW x 3.8mD	datum: 6269621.2N, 322867.4E

Method	penetration	support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
										100	200	300	400	
				0.3		OL	TOPSOIL: Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D						
				1.0		GC	FILL: Yellow-brown and dark grey clayey sandy cobbly GRAVEL with some boulders: gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular HW-FR dolerite and volcanic breccia up to 1.0m.	D						steel cables in fill (refer to photo below)
				2.0										
				3.0										
				3.8										
			at 3.6m Bulk sample (not tested)	4.0			End of pit at 3.8m: refusal on large dolerite boulder							



Photo of eastern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample 50mm diameter	VD very dense
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP5: Sidewall**



**TP5: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: Fill slope on southern bank of Old Mans Creek	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 97.7mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.3mL x 1.4mW x 4.7mD	datum: 6269661.7N, 322824.1E

Method	penetration	support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
										100	200	300	400	
				0.3		OL	TOPSOIL: Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D						
				1.0		GC	FILL: Orange-brown and dark grey clayey gravelly cobbly SAND with some boulders: gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular HW-FR dolerite and volcanic breccia up to 0.5m.  Numerous articles of rubbish found in pit including an old air conditioner unit, car seat, old timber, scrap metal, old beer cans (with ring tab).	D						Side walls collapsing slightly
			at 2.5m Bulk Sample	2.0										PSD, pH = 7.7, sulphate = <100mg/ka
				3.0										
				4.0										
				4.7			End of pit at 4.7m (machine limitation).							



Photo of northern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample 50mm diameter	VD very dense
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP6:** Sidewall



**TP6:** Spoil – note the rubbish



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: Fill slope on southern bank of Old Mans Creek	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 93.1mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.1mL x 1.5mW x 3.0mD	datum: 6269668.6N, 322811.4E

Method	penetration support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations	
									100	200	300	400		
B A C K H O E	U N S U P P O R T E D	at 2.5m Bulk Sample (not tested)	0.3	[Cross-hatch pattern]	OL	TOPSOIL: Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D							
			1.0	[Cross-hatch pattern]	GC	FILL: Orange-brown and dark grey clayey gravelly cobbly SAND with some boulders: gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular HW-FR dolerite and volcanic breccia up to 0.5m.	D						Side walls collapsing slightly No man-made items seen in the fill	
			2.0	[Cross-hatch pattern]	GC	FILL: As above, but boulders predominantly FR, very strong, angular dolerite boulders up to 0.75m.								
			3.0			End of pit at 3.0m; refusal on large boulders								
			4.0											



Photo of northern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP7: Sidewall**



**TP7: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 11-Oct-06
pit location: Fill in Old Mans Creek, near former quarry workshops	pit complete: 11-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 91.0mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.3mL x 1.4mW x 3.0mD	datum: 6269752.5N, 322860.0E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
								100	200	300	400	
B A C K H O E	U N S U P P O R T E D	1.0 2.0 3.0		OL	TOPSOIL: Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel.	D						Interpreted to be predominantly reworked alluvium  Northern sidewall collapsing; minor collapsing on the southern pit wall.  PSD. pH = 7.9. sulphate = 200mg/ka
				GC	FILL: Brown clayey gravelly SAND with some cobbles and boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular HW-FR dolerite and volcanic breccia up to 0.3m.	D						
	at 2.5m Bulk Sample				End of pit at 3.0m; pit terminated when the Old mans Creek concrete diversion pipe was intercepted.							
		4.0										



Photo of southern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample 50mm diameter	VD very dense
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP8:** Sidewall – note the concrete diversion drain.



**TP8:** Spoil



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 12-Oct-06
pit location: Eastern Fill area	pit complete: 12-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 131.6mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.2mL x 1.4mW x 3.5mD	datum: 6269587.1N, 323393.4E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations	
								100	200	300	400		
		0.3		OL	TOPSOIL(FILL) : Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D							
				SM	SANDSTONE: Orange and grey with occasional red-orange streaks, dense, residual silty SAND.	D							Pit walls self supporting
		1.0		SM	Change to orange with grey streaks, very dense, extremely weathered silty SAND.	D							
		2.0			SANDSTONE: Grey with occasional black streaks, very dense, highly weathered silty SAND grading to SANDSTONE.	D							
		3.0											
		3.5			End of pit at 3.5m (refusal)								
		4.0											

B A C K H O E

U N S U P P O R T E D



Photo of eastern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP9: Sidewall**



**TP9: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: **Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry**  
 pit location: **Eastern Fill area**

pit commenced: **12-Oct-06**  
 pit complete: **12-Oct-06**  
 supervised by: **PC**  
 checked by: **DA**

equipment type and model: **Komatsu PC200**  
 excavation dimensions: **4.8mL x 1.4mW x 2.8mD**

R.L. surface: **131.0mAHD**  
 datum: **6269604.7N, 323372.3E**

Method 1 2 3	penetration support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations	
									100	200	300	400		
			0.3		OL	TOPSOIL: Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D							
			1.0		GC	FILL: Grey-brown clayey sandy GRAVEL with some cobbles and occasional boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular FR dolerite and volcanic breccia; layers of roots every 300-400mm throughout (may represent buried soil horizons as the level of fill has risen over time).	D							Sidewalls collapsing slightly in fill  PSD, pH = 7.7, sulphate = 410mg/ka
		At 1.5m Bulk sample	2.0		OL	TOPSOIL: Dark brown to black, sandy SILT with some gravel, (represents a buried topsoil horizon).								
			2.2		SM	SANDSTONE: Orange and grey with occasional red-orange streaks, dense, residual silty SAND.	D							
			2.5		SM	Change to light orange-grey, very dense, extremely weathered silty SAND.	D							
			2.8		SM		D							
			3.0											
			4.0											

B A C K H O E

U N S U P P O R T E D



**Photo of eastern face of pit**

<b>Key</b>	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP10: Sidewall**



**TP10: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 12-Oct-06
pit location: Eastern Fill area	pit complete: 12-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 131.7
excavation dimensions: 15.5mL x 1.5mW x 0.9m-1.8mD	datum: 6269591.8N, 323378.6E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
								100	200	300	400	
B A C K H O E	U N S U P P O R T E D	1.0		OL	TOPSOIL (FILL): Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D						Pit dug to find the contact between residual sandstone and fill
		1.8			FILL to west. SANDSTONE to east: FILL: Grey-brown clayey sandy gravel with some cobbles and boulders and occasional scrap metal, cables and wood; layers of roots buried every 300-400mm throughout. SANDSTONE: Orange and grey with occasional red-orange streaks, dense, residual silty SAND (sandstone also underlies the fill in the west).							
		2.0			End of Pit at 0.9m at the eastern end and 1.8m at the western end.							
		3.0										
		4.0										



Longitudinal photo of pit; residual sandstone below topsoil in foreground (east); fill below topsoil in background (west).

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP11:** Trench showing sandstone at surface in foreground and fill at surface at opposite end of pit.



**TP11:** Spoil



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 12-Oct-06
pit location: Eastern Fill area - into Western Bund	pit complete: 12-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 132.5mAHD
excavation dimensions: 7.2mL x 1.5mW x 5.5mD	datum: 6269626.0N, 323345.7E

Method 1 2 3	penetration support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations	
									100	200	300	400		
			0.5		OL	TOPSOIL (FILL): Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D							Pit starts near the top of the bund in the west and finishes in the fill area to the east.
			1.0		GC	FILL: Orange-brown and grey. GRAVEL with some clay, sand, cobbles and occasional boulders; cobbles and boulders are mainly blue-grey, fresh (some HW-MW), subangular to angular volcanic breccia and dolerite up to 0.75m.	D							
			2.0			Change in fill to .....with many boulders	M							At 1.8m. 2 boulders 1m x0.75m x >0.75m in a row; possibly forming the core of the bund. Boulders just seen in the left of the photo.
			3.0				M							PSD, pH = 7.7, sulphate = <100mg/ka
			4.0				M							
End of pit at 5.5m (machine limitation)														

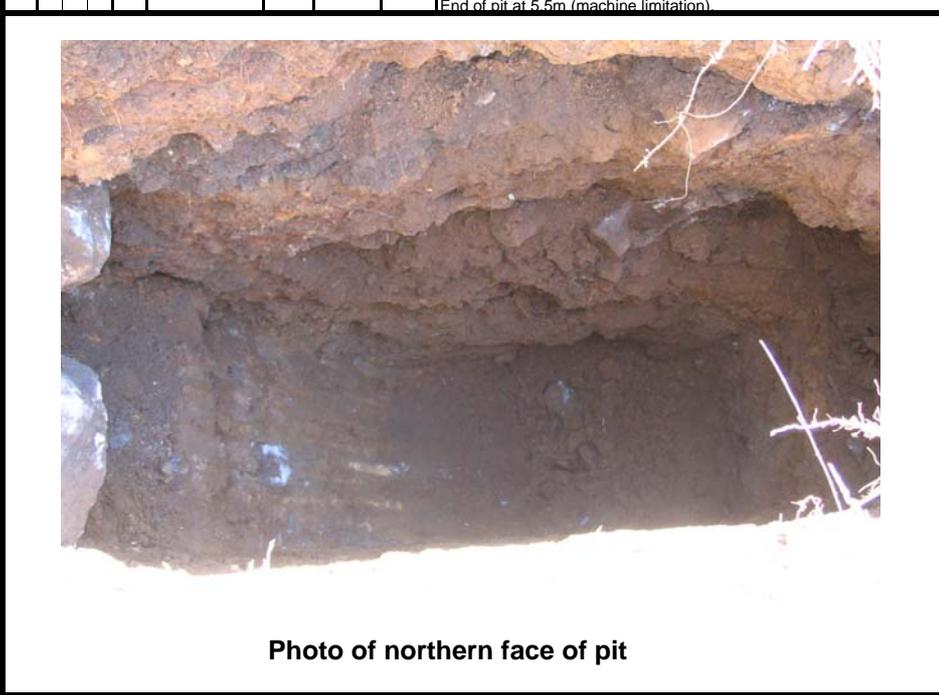


Photo of northern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP12: Sidewall**



**TP12: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: **Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry**  
 pit location: **Western extent of Eastern Fill area**

pit commenced: **12-Oct-06**  
 pit complete: **12-Oct-06**  
 supervised by: **PC**  
 checked by: **DA**

equipment type and model: **Komatsu PC200**  
 excavation dimensions: **5.8mL x 1.4mW x 3.7mD**

R.L. surface: **103.3mAHD**  
 datum: **6269766.4N, 323287.4E**

Method	penetration	support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
										100	200	300	400	
				0.3		OL	TOPSOIL (FILL): Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles and boulders.	D						
				1.0		GC	FILL: Orange-brown and grey, clayey, sandy GRAVEL with some cobbles and occasional boulders; cobbles and boulders are mainly blue-grey, fresh (some HW-MW), subangular to angular volcanic breccia and dolerite up to 0.5m.							Sidewalls self supporting
				1.4		CI	RESIDUAL VOLCANIC BRECCIA: Grey with orange streaks, intermediate plasticity sandy silty CLAY; remnant volcanic breccia structure observed.	D	St					
				2.0										
				3.0										
				3.2					Vst					
				3.7			VOLCANIC BRECCIA: Grey and orange with black streaks, extremely weathered, extremely low strength rock.	D						
				4.0			End of pit at 3.7m at refusal							

B A C K H O E

U N S U P P O R T E D

at 2.5m Bulk Sample (not tested)



**Photo of northern face of pit**

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	
N	Natural Exposure
E	Existing Excavation
BH	Backhoe bucket
B	Bulldozer Blade
R	Ripper
<b>2 Support</b>	
T	Timbering
<b>3 Penetration</b>	
1	No Resistance
2	
3	Refusal
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	
U50	undisturbed sample 50mm diameter
D	disturbed sample
N	standard penetration test
	figure = result
N*	SPT + sample
Nc	cone penetrometer
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D	dry
M	moist
W	wet
<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>	
VS	very soft
S	soft
F	firm
St	Stiff
Vst	very stiff
H	hard
Fb	Friable
VI	very loose
L	loose
MD	medium dense
D	dense
VD	very dense



**TP13: Sidewall**



**TP13: Spoil**

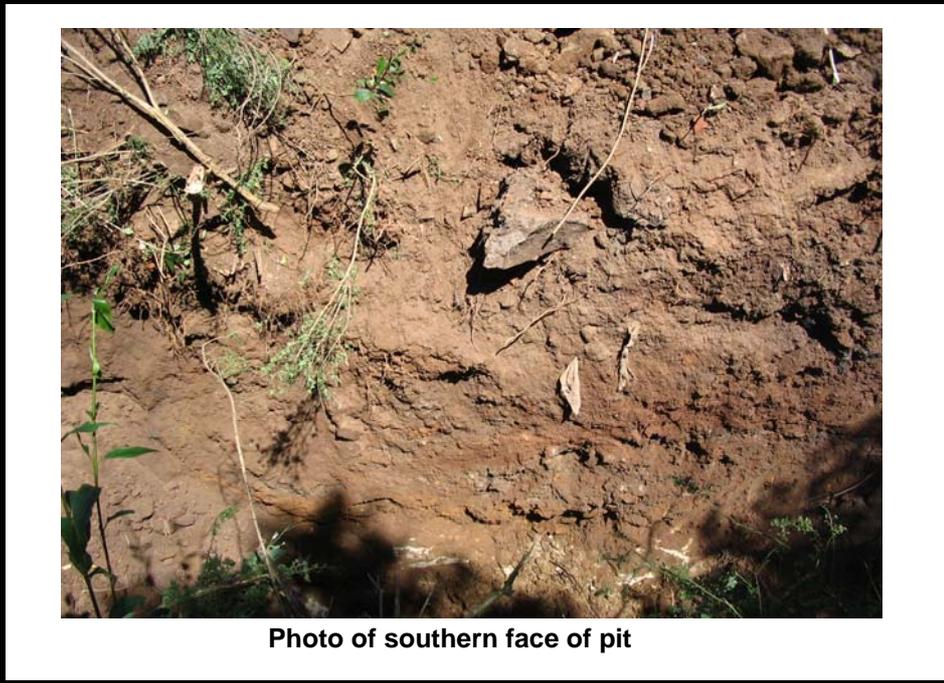


**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 12-Oct-06
pit location: Northern zone of eastern fill area	pit complete: 12-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: <b>Komatsu PC200</b>	R.L. surface: <b>124.5mAHD</b>
excavation dimensions: <b>4.9mL x 1.4mW x 2.2mD</b>	datum: <b>6269826.7N, 323418.4E</b>

Method 1 2 3	penetration support	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations	
									100	200	300	400		
					OL	TOPSOIL (FILL): Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles.	D							
			1.0		SC	FILL: Grey-brown clayey gravelly SAND with occasional to some cobbles and boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular FR dolerite and volcanic breccia; layers of roots every 300-400mm throughout (may represent buried soil horizons as the level of fill has risen over time).	D							Pit walls self supporting  PSD, Atterberg Limits pH = 7.7, sulphate = <100ma/ka
			1.8											
			2.0		CI	RESIDUAL VOLCANIC BRECCIA: Grey with orange streaks, intermediate plasticity sandy silty CLAY.	D							
			2.2			VOLCANIC BRECCIA: Grey and orange with black streaks, extremely weathered, extremely low strength rock.	D							
						End of pit at 2.2m.								
			3.0											
			4.0											



Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	
N	Natural Exposure
E	Existing Excavation
BH	Backhoe bucket
B	Bulldozer Blade
R	Ripper
<b>2 Support</b>	
T	Timbering
<b>3 Penetration</b>	
1	No Resistance
2	
3	Refusal
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	
U50	undisturbed sample 50mm diameter
D	disturbed sample
N	standard penetration test figure = result
N*	SPT + sample
Nc	cone penetrometer
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D	dry
M	moist
W	wet
<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>	
VS	very soft
S	soft
F	firm
St	Stiff
Vst	very stiff
H	hard
Fb	Friable
VI	very loose
L	loose
MD	medium dense
D	dense
VD	very dense



**TP14: Sidewall**



**TP14: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 12-Oct-06
pit location: Northern zone of eastern fill area	pit complete: 12-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 125.2mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.3mL x 1.4mW x 3.5mD	datum: 6269814.1N, 323443.6E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
								100	200	300	400	
		0.7		OL	TOPSOIL: Red-brown, sandy silty clay with some gravel and cobbles, cobbles.	D						Pit walls self supporting.
		1.0		CI	RESIDUAL VOLCANIC BRECCIA: Grey with orange and black streaks, intermediate plasticity very stiff sandy silty CLAY; remnant volcanic breccia structure observed.	D	Vst					
		2.0										
		3.0										
		3.5			End of pit at 3.5m							
		4.0										

B A C K H O E  
  
 U N S U P P O R T E D



Photo of southern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	
N	Natural Exposure
E	Existing Excavation
BH	Backhoe bucket
B	Bulldozer Blade
R	Ripper
<b>2 Support</b>	
T	Timbering
<b>3 Penetration</b>	
1	No Resistance
2	
3	Refusal
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	
U50	undisturbed sample 50mm diameter
D	disturbed sample
N	standard penetration test
	figure = result
N*	SPT + sample
Nc	cone penetrometer
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D	dry
M	moist
W	wet
<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>	
VS	very soft
S	soft
F	firm
St	Stiff
Vst	very stiff
H	hard
Fb	Friable
VI	very loose
L	loose
MD	medium dense
D	dense
VD	very dense



**TP15: Sidewall**



**TP15: Spoil**



**Excavation Log**

project: Redevelopment of Hornsby Quarry	pit commenced: 12-Oct-06
pit location: Northern zone of eastern fill area - pit in side of slope	pit complete: 12-Oct-06
	supervised by: PC
	checked by: DA

equipment type and model: Komatsu PC200	R.L. surface: 129.6mAHD
excavation dimensions: 5.5mL x 1.4mW x 2.5mD	datum: 6269798.8N, 323494.9E

Method 1 penetration 2 support 3	Notes Notes samples, tests, etc.	Depth (m)	graphic log	classification symbol	Materials soil type: plasticity or particle characteristics, colour, secondary and minor components	moisture condition	consistency/density index	UCS; hand penetrometer (kPa)				Structure and additional observations
								100	200	300	400	
B A C K H O E	U N S U P P O R T E D	0.3	[Cross-hatched pattern]	OL	TOPSOIL (FILL): Light brown-grey, sandy silt with some gravel, cobbles.	D						
		1.0	[Cross-hatched pattern]	GC	FILL: Grey-brown clayey sandy GRAVEL with some cobbles and boulders; gravel, cobbles and boulders predominantly subrounded to angular, residual to fresh dolerite and volcanic breccia.	D						Pit sidewalls collapsing slightly
		2.5	[Cross-hatched pattern]		End of pit at 2.5m							
		3.0										
		4.0										



Photo of northern face of pit

Key	
<b>1 Method</b>	<b>7 Consistency/density Index</b>
N Natural Exposure	VS very soft
E Existing Excavation	S soft
BH Backhoe bucket	F firm
B Bulldozer Blade	St Stiff
R Ripper	Vst very stiff
<b>2 Support</b>	H hard
T Timbering	Fb Friable
<b>3 Penetration</b>	VI very loose
1 No Resistance	L loose
2	MD medium
3 Refusal	D dense
<b>4 Notes (samples and tests)</b>	D dense
U50 undisturbed sample	VD very dense
50mm diameter	
D disturbed sample	
N standard penetration test	
figure = result	
N* SPT + sample	
Nc cone penetrometer	
<b>5 Classification Symbols based on UCS</b>	
<b>6 Moisture</b>	
D dry	
M moist	
W wet	



**TP16: Sidewall**



**TP16: Spoil**